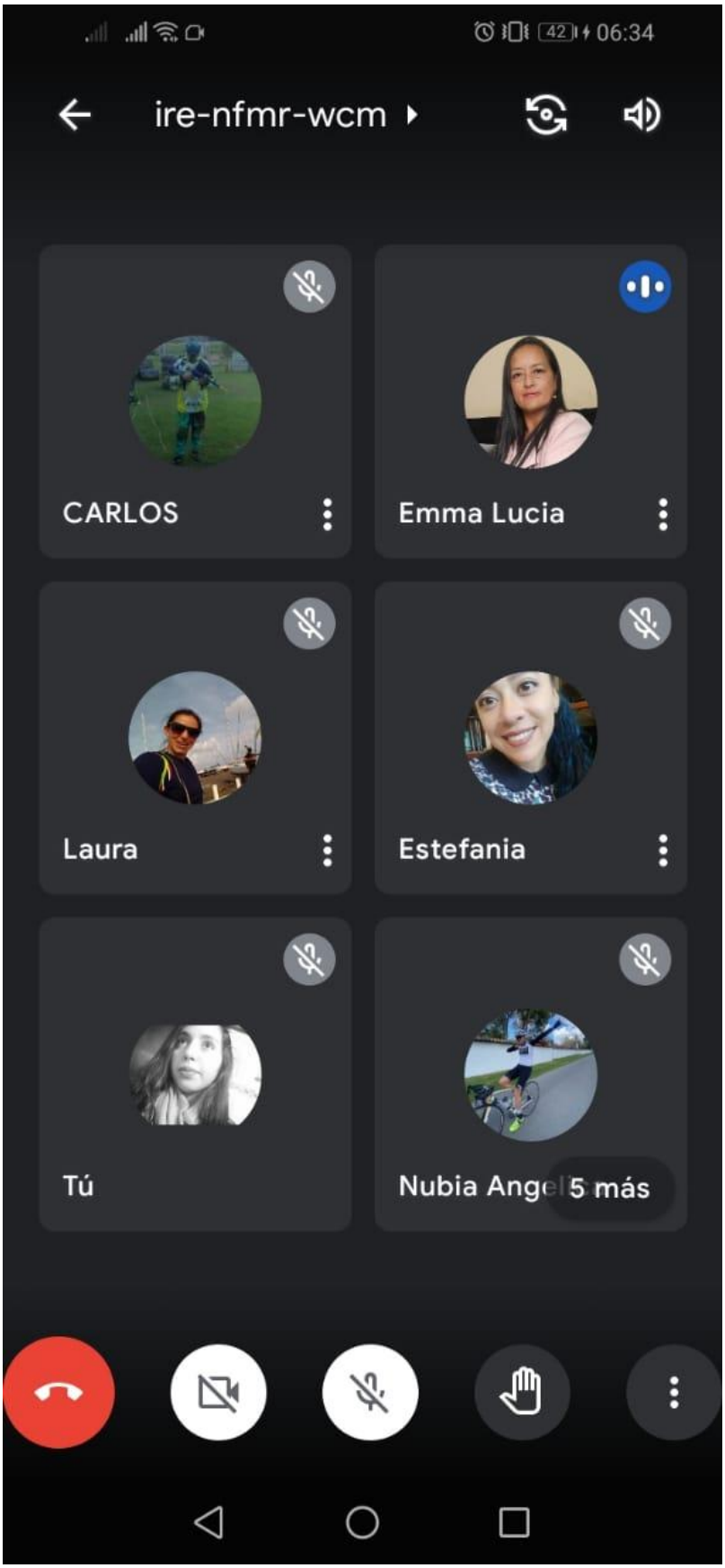
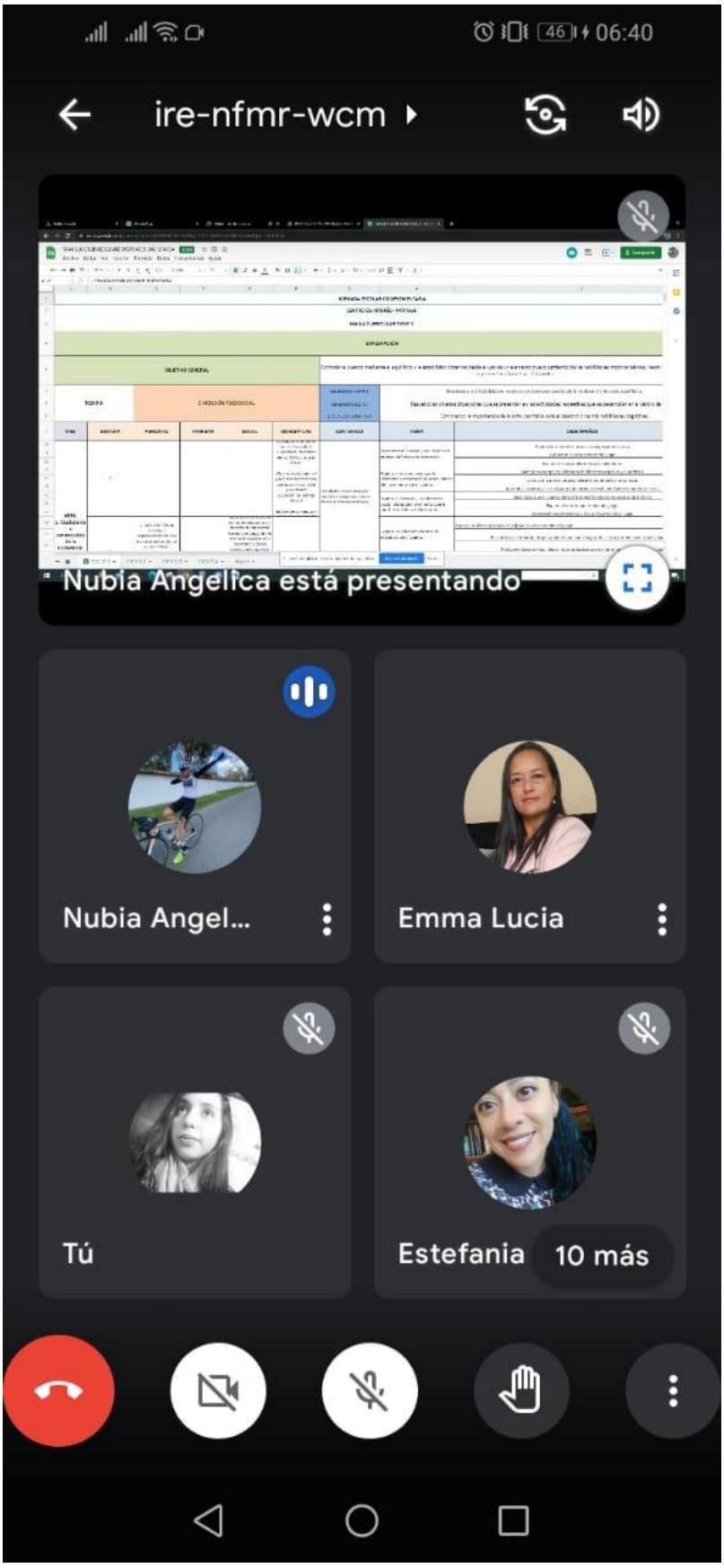

06:34
ire-nfmr-wcm
CARLOS
Emma Lucia
Laura
Estefania
Tú
Nubia Angel
5 más


06:40
ire-nfmr-wcm
Nubia Angelica está presentando
Nubia Angel...
Emma Lucia
Tú
Estefania
10 más